

*Invisible
connections™*

Impact sound reduction
with TSS and RVK

Impact sound from stairs



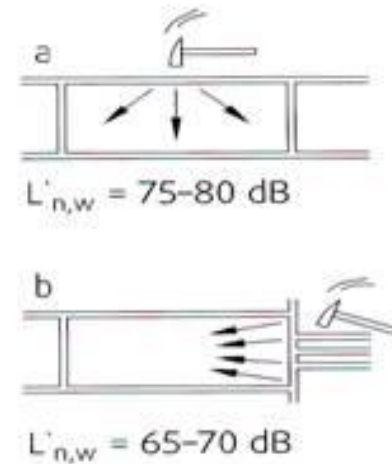
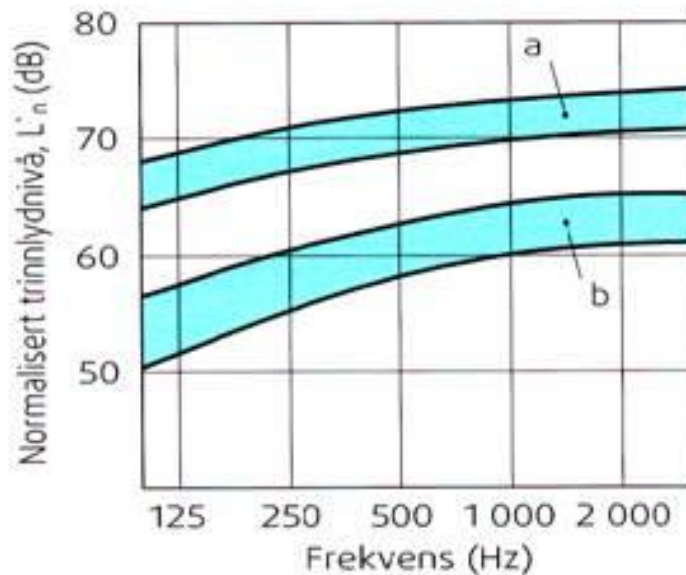
Concerning only precast concrete stairs



Impact sound transmission from stairs = a great challenge

- **Step sound is much more in focus, increasing interest**
- **Most constructions can't meet the new building standards**
- **Step sound transmission from stairs to adjacent rooms**
- **Reduces the quality and the value of the building**
- **Contractual liability for the contractor towards building standards**

Step sound from concrete stairs without sound reducing efforts



Limit values from SINTEF Byggforsk in Norway

Room type	Class B dB	Class C dB
Between room devices, In an apartment from common rooms/staircase	48	53
To living unit from shack, terrace, bathroom, the like	53	58
Ti living unit from commercial areas, common areas, common carage, the like.	43	48

Highest levels for weighted impact sound

- **Livingroom** **53 dB** **(48 dB for kl.B)**
- **School** **58 dB**
- **Hospital** **58 dB**
- **Hotel** **58 dB**
- **Meeting room** **58 dB**
- **Office** **63 dB**

The principle for effective sound reduction

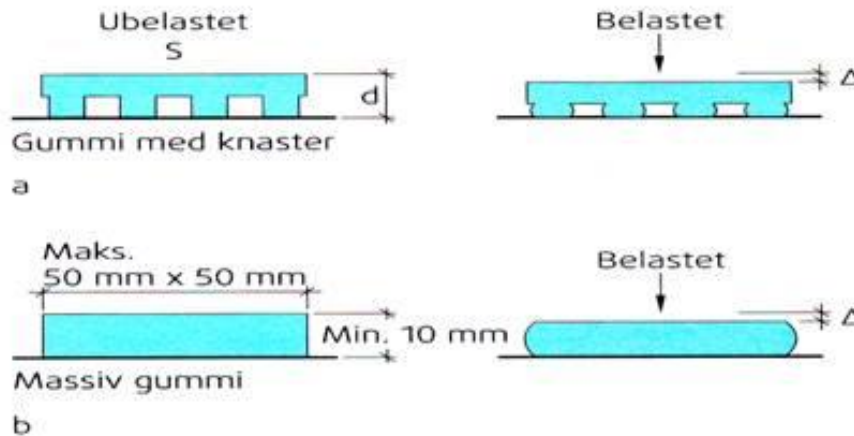
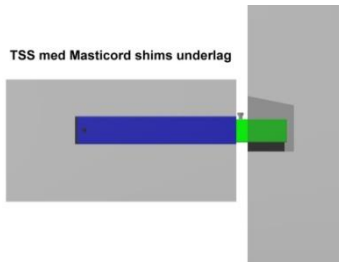
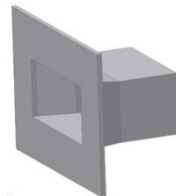
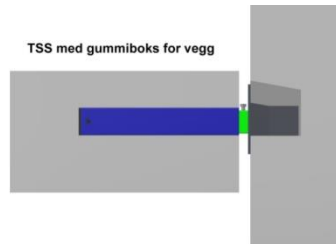


Fig. 363 a og b
Trinnlydforbedring ved ulike typer elastiske sjikt
a. Gummi med knaster
b. Massiv gummi

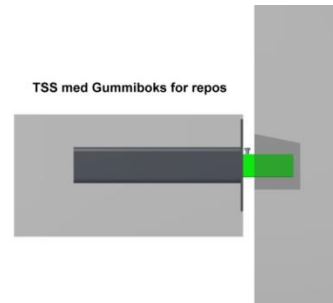
**We developed and tested products for impact sound reduction
over the last decade**



Masticord



Rubberbox for wall



Rubberbox for TSS

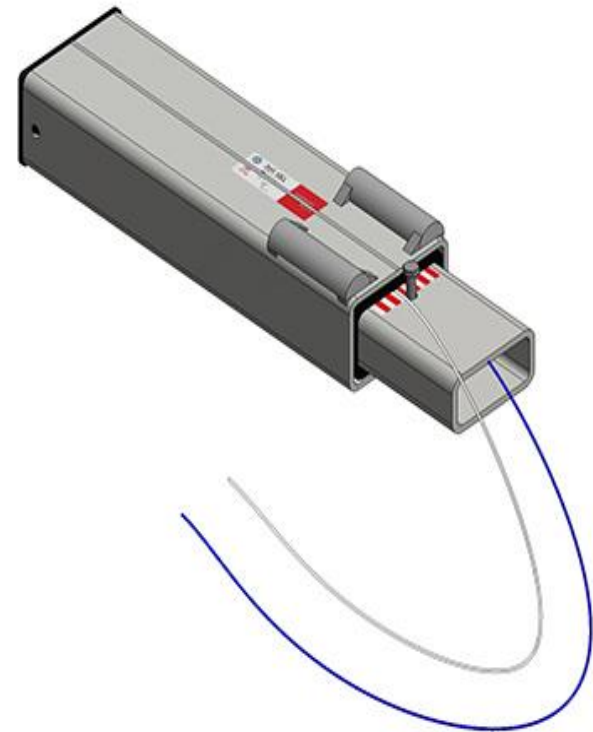
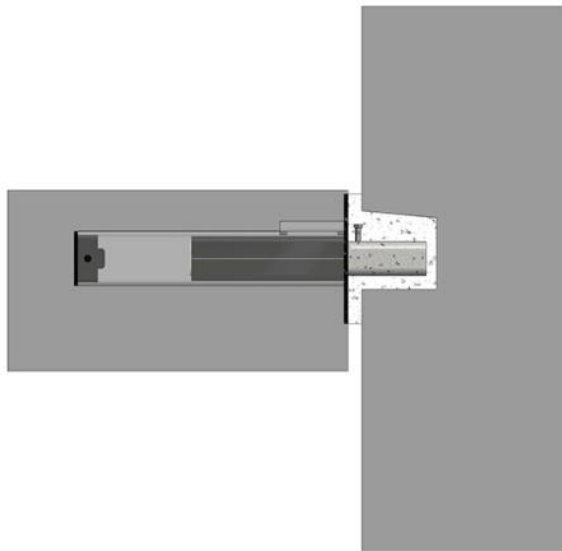


TSS 102

Tests showing us that there are some correlation between attenuation area and rubber hardness (Shore), and impact sound reduction.

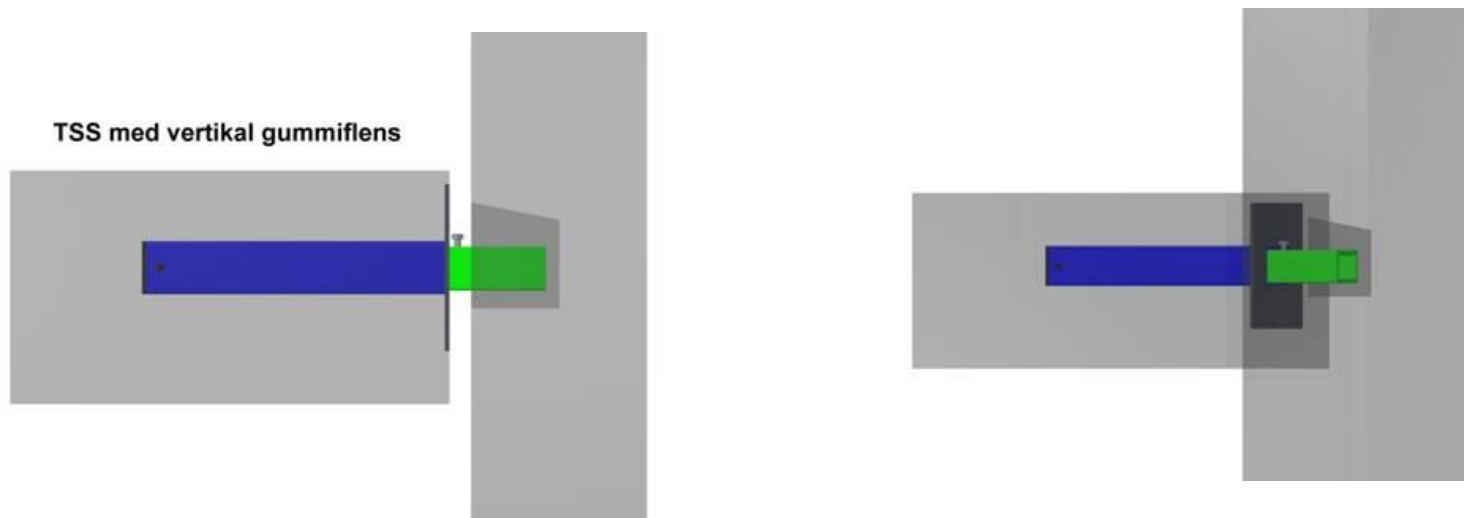
Product	Rubber hardness	Attenuation area	% of area rubberbox	Impact sound reduction in dB
TSS with rubberbox	58 Shore	45000 mm ²	100 %	28-30 dB
Rubberbox for wall	58 Shore	8000 mm ²	18 %	8-12 dB
Masticord	72 Shore	7000 mm ²	15 %	8-12 dB
TSS102	58 Shore	25000 mm ²	55 %	20-25 dB
Vertical rubber flinch for landing	65 Shore			10-12 dB

Recommended solution for living apartments **TSS 102**



Reduction: 20- 25 dB

Recommended solution for:
Schools, Hospitals, Hotels, Offices.
TSS with vertical rubber flinch



Reduction: 10-12 dB

Important Hints regarding step sound



Foto 13. Oversikt



Foto 15. Detalj skiferfiser på trapp og sokkellist

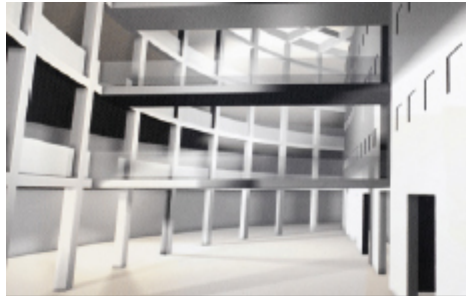


Foto 14. Detalj skiferfiser på trapp og sokkellist



Foto 16. Detalj skiferfiser på trapp og sokkellist
Et område manglet skifer og avslørte lim som rent
ned i fugen.

1. Casting not bigger/wider than vertical rubber flinch
B=250 x H=200
2. Elastic joint between landing and wall minimum 10mm
3. Tiles must not be in contact with the wall, minimum 10 mm joint ,**base tiles forbidden**



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» Stair connections

- TSS / RVK

- Product range
- Product advantages
- Production / Erecting
- Stepsound
- Animation/ Video
- Product Approvals
- Technical manual

- Additional equipment

» Beam- Column Connections

» DT connections



» Reference project

Impact sound/step sound

During 2006-2007 SB Produksjon AS and Sintef Byggforsk carried out an extensive test regarding impact sound in staircases. As these problems are more in focus, and the rules are made more stringent, we found it natural to improve our systems. The measurements done in different types of buildings, shows that the values in real terms, from on-situ casted or precasted stairs (with the gap between the landing and wall fully casted out), are between 65-70 dB (Publication from Byggforsk 2-2006 nr 53-241). Therefore will we be introducing solutions when insulating for impact sound:

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Solutions	Reduction	Assumed value
TSS 102 with rubber pads for sound reduction and vertical rubber flange. (Figure 2)	28-31dB	42 dB
TSS 101 with vertical rubber	12-15 dB	58 dB

-  Stepsound report summation.pdf
-  Impact sound reduction sept 2011.ppt



Thank you for the attention!